| **Country** | **Effect measure** | **IRR (95%CI), p-value** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Argentina** | Level change | 0.543 (0.457 to 0.646), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 1.044 (1.03 to 1.057), p < 0.001 |
| **Australia** | Level change | 1.182 (1.094 to 1.277), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 1.026 (1.02 to 1.031), p < 0.001 |
| **Canada** | Level change | 1.218 (1.18 to 1.257), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 1.008 (1.006 to 1.01), p < 0.001 |
| **China** | Level change | 1.206 (0.204 to 7.108), p = 0.85 |
|  | Trend change | 0.997 (0.891 to 1.116), p = 0.967 |
| **Norway** | Level change | 1.117 (1.039 to 1.201), p = 0.008 |
|  | Trend change | 1.003 (0.998 to 1.008), p = 0.283 |
| **Peru** | Level change | 1.552 (1.373 to 1.753), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 1.013 (0.999 to 1.026), p = 0.109 |
| **Sweden** | Level change | 1.168 (1.017 to 1.341), p = 0.045 |
|  | Trend change | 0.984 (0.974 to 0.995), p = 0.008 |
| **USA** | Level change | 0.891 (0.753 to 1.055), p = 0.217 |
|  | Trend change | 1.013 (1.001 to 1.026), p = 0.056 |