| **Country** | **Effect measure** | **IRR (95%CI), p-value** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Argentina** | Level change | 0.54 (0.46 to 0.65), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 1.04 (1.03 to 1.06), p < 0.001 |
| **Australia** | Level change | 1.18 (1.09 to 1.28), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 1.03 (1.02 to 1.03), p < 0.001 |
| **Canada** | Level change | 1.22 (1.18 to 1.26), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 1.01 (1.01 to 1.01), p < 0.001 |
| **China** | Level change | 3.3 (0.48 to 22.65), p = 0.282 |
|  | Trend change | 1 (0.92 to 1.08), p = 0.934 |
| **Norway** | Level change | 1.02 (0.96 to 1.09), p = 0.536 |
|  | Trend change | 1.02 (1.01 to 1.03), p = 0.003 |
| **Peru** | Level change | 1.55 (1.37 to 1.75), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 1.01 (1 to 1.03), p = 0.109 |
| **Sweden** | Level change | 1.17 (1.02 to 1.34), p = 0.045 |
|  | Trend change | 0.98 (0.97 to 0.99), p = 0.008 |
| **USA** | Level change | 0.89 (0.75 to 1.06), p = 0.217 |
|  | Trend change | 1.01 (1 to 1.03), p = 0.056 |